الجمهورية الجزائرية الديمقراطية الشعبية

وزارة التربية الوطنية — الديوان الوطني للامتحانات و المسابقات

امتحان بكالوريا التعليم الثانوي — دورة: 2017

الشعبة: علوم تجريبية، رياضيات، تقني رياضي، تسيير واقتصاد

اختبار في مادة: اللغة الإنجليزية — المدة: 02 سا و30 د

على المترشح أن يختار أحد الموضوعين الآتيين:

الموضوع الأول

Part One: Reading **(15 points)**

A/ Comprehension **(08 pts)**

Read the text carefully and do the activities.

The term "obese" describes a person **<u>who</u>** is very overweight, with a lot of body fat. Obesity, which is a common problem in the UK, is estimated to affect around one in every four adults and around one in every five children. For many people, modern living involves eating excessive amounts of cheap, high-calorie food and spending a lot of time sitting down at desks, on sofas or in cars.

It is very important to take steps to tackle obesity because, as well as causing obvious physical changes, it can lead to a number of serious and potentially life-threatening conditions, such as type 2 diabetes, heart disease and some types of cancer like breast cancer. **<u>It</u>** may also affect the quality of life and lead to psychological problems such as depression and low self-esteem.

The best way to treat obesity is to eat a healthy, reduced-calorie diet, eat slowly and avoid situations where to overeat. In addition, sport should be practised regularly.

Adapted from: NHS Choices June 15 th, 2016
https//:healthunlocked.com

1. ***The text is…*** **a.** a web article **b.** a newspaper article **c.** an extract from a novel

2. ***Are the following statements true or false? Write T or F next to the letter corresponding to the statement.***

a. One fifth of children are affected by obesity in the UK.
b. Being obese is due only to a lack of physical activity.
c. Obesity does not pose a serious public health problem.
d. Obesity can cause deadly diseases.

3. ***Answer the following questions according to the text.***

a. What are the causes of obesity?
b. How does obesity affect people's health?
c. What measures should be taken to overcome obesity problem?

4. ***Who or what do the underlined words refer to in the text?***

a. who **(§1)** **b.** It **(§2)**

B/ Text Exploration **(07 pts)**

1. ***Find in the text words or phrases that are closest in meaning to the following:***
   a. includes **(§1)** **b.** evident **(§2)** **c.** kinds **(§2)**

2. ***Complete the chart as shown in the example.***

	Verb	Noun	Adjective
Example:	to treat	treatment	treated
	to reduce	…………………	……………..
	…………………	…………………	threatening
	…………………	advertisement	……………

3. ***Rewrite sentence "B" so that it means the same as sentence "A".***
   1. A. Children become obese because they consume a lot of fast food.
   B. Children consume…………………………………………………………
   2. A. Parents feel that the government should reduce junk food advertising.
   B. It is high time ……………………………………………………….

4. ***Fill in the gaps with words from the list given.***

inactive - struggling - lack - buy

Obesity experts say parents are… **(1)**…with a multitude of problems when it comes to their child's weight. They range from a … **(2)**…of education about food, limited cooking skills, limited money to… **(3)**… healthy food, long working hours to easy access to snack food. At the same time, people are increasingly living more … **(4)**… lifestyles and therefore burning fewer calories.

Part Two: Written Expression **(05 points)**

Choose ONE of the following topics

Topic One:

As a member of an association that fights obesity among children, write an article of about 70-80 words for the school magazine in which you denounce TV ads promoting high-calorie and high-fat products.

The following notes may help you:

- Attractive advertisements of junk food
- Health risks: obesity / overweight / diseases …
- Role of parents and consumers' associations: pressure to reduce junk food TV ads / promote various types of healthy food
- Obligation for food companies to comply with food regulation standards (reduce sugar, salt…).

Topic Two:

There are companies whose only concern is making profits. Being a successful businessman, you are invited to attend a conference and deliver a speech of about 70-80 words on the benefits for a company to be socially responsible.

انتهى الموضوع الأول

الموضوع الثاني

Part One: Reading (15 points)

A/ Comprehension (08 pts)

Read the text carefully and do the activities.

If you believe that children are our future, you have the power to educate them to change a corrupt society. To teach children the values they need to be conscientious young leaders, you have to help them develop awareness and the ability to think outside the box.

Teach your child responsibility. If he has made a mistake, he needs to learn to admit that he did something wrong, and to apologize for it. Teach your child that cheating is wrong and inexcusable under any circumstances. Tell your child that being honest is the only way to succeed.

Make sure your child develops an internal moral code. Do not just make him follow rules because that is the best way to avoid trouble. Your child should be given moral values to be ready to defeat negative behaviour and illegal acts to build a society based on justice, morality, honesty and loyalty.

By D. John & D. Paul (Adapted)
www.wikiHow.com

1. ***Write the letter that corresponds to the right answer.***

a. To change a corrupt society, children ……. be well-educated.
A) will **B)** may **C)** need to

b. When a child ……. his mistake, he becomes a responsible citizen.
A) recognizes **B)** denies **C)** ignores

c. Honesty is the unique way to……..
A) be corrupt **B**) achieve goals **C**) fail in life

d. Internal moral codes help ……. corruption.
A) overcome **B)** serve **C)** encourage

2. ***Reorder the following statements according to their occurrence in the text.***

a. Cheating has always been unacceptable.
b. Children obey rules for various reasons.
c. Learning values needs being aware of right and wrong.
d. Children are societies' hope for the time to come.

3. ***Answer the following questions according to the text.***

a. How can a child become a good leader?
b. Is cheating forgivable? Justify by quoting the text.
c. What are the characteristics of the society we want the child to build?

4. ***The text is*:**

a. narrative **b.** prescriptive **c.** expository

B/ Text Exploration (07 pts)

1. ***Find in the text words that are opposite in meaning to the following*:**
a. ignorance **(§1)** **b.** corrupt **(§2)**

2. ***Complete the chart as shown in the example*.**

	Verb	Noun	Adjective
Example	to educate	education	educational
	………………	………………	corrupt
	to develop	………………	………………
	………………	value	………………

3. ***Complete sentence* (b) *so that it means the same as sentence* (a).**

1- a. The writer says: "Make sure your child develops an internal moral code**.** Do not just make your child follow rules. "
b. The writer advises us……...…..…..
2- a. Your child should be given moral values.
b. You ………..…..….........................

4. ***Fill in the gaps with FOUR words from the list*.**

develop - responsible - contribute - unaware - change - citizenship

Teach your child to be a responsible citizen. Good ... **(1)** ... is necessary in any flourishing society. If you want your child to ... **(2)** ... a corrupt society, then he has to learn that he is not just ... **(3)** ... for his own little plot of land; he has to look past his own property to help … **(4)** … to positive change.

Part Two: Written Expression (05 points)

Choose ONE of the following topics.

Topic ONE:

Using the following notes, write a composition of about 70 to 80 words.

You are a person who knows the importance of being a responsible citizen in society. Help your generation be aware of that. Address them and write your speech.

The notes:

- responsibility / necessity
- serious / honest / ethical
- respect / elders
- help / needy
- care / environment
- preserve / public property

Topic TWO:

Write a composition of about 70 to 80 words on the following topic.

You are a fan of a famous football player, a singer, an actor or an actress.... Would you buy a product just because it is advertised by your star? Explain.

انتهى الموضوع الثاني

<table>
<tr><th colspan="2">العلامة</th><th rowspan="2">عناصر الإجابة
“Obesity…….”</th></tr>
<tr><th>مجموع</th><th>مجزأة</th></tr>
<tr><td>15 pts
8 pts
1
2

4

1</td><td>

1
0.5 ×4
1
1.5

1.5

0.5×2</td><td>

Part One: Reading

A. Comprehension

1. a- a web article

2. a- T / **b-**F / **c-**F / **d-**T

3. a- bad eating habits and inactivity (***or*** eating excessive amounts of cheap, high-calorie food , spending a lot of time sitting down at desks, on sofas or in cars.)

b- by generating serious and deadly diseases (***or*** causing obvious physical changes, serious and potentially life-threatening conditions, diabetes, heart disease and some types of cancer, psychological problems such as depression and low self-esteem.)

c- eat a healthy, reduced-calorie diet / eat slowly / avoid situations where to overeat / sport should be practised regularly

4. a. who (§1)….. **person** **b- It** (§2)….. **obesity**
</td></tr>
<tr><td>7 pts

1.5

1.5

2

2</td><td>

0.5×3

0.25×6

1
1
0.5×4</td><td>

B. Text Exploration

1. a-involves **b**-obvious **c**-types

2.

Verb	**Noun**	**Adjective**
to reduce	/reduction/reducer /reducing/	reducible/ reduced reductive
to threaten	threat	threatening
to advertise	advertisement	advertised

3.1. b- Children consume a lot of fast food**; as a result,** they become obese. Accept any other correct connectors.

2. b-It’s high time **the government <u>reduced</u> junk food advertising.**

4. 1- struggling **2-**lack **3-**buy **4-**inactive
</td></tr>
<tr><td>5 pts</td><td></td><td>

Part Two: Written Expression

The following grid is used for the scoring of both topics.

Criteria	**Relevance**	**Semantic coherence**	**Correct use of English**	**Excellence (vocabulary and creativity)**	**Final score**
Sc. Exp, M T.M,G.E,,	**1**	**1**	**2**	**1**	**5 pts**
</td></tr>
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العلامة		عناصر الإجابة
مجموع	مجزأة	**«If you believe… »**

مجموع	مجزأة	عناصر الإجابة
15pts		**Part One: Reading**
08points		**A/ Comprehension**
2 pts	0. 5x4	**1. MCQ** a**…. (C)** b**…. (A)** c**…. (B)** d**…. (A)**
2 pts	0.5x4	**2. Reordering sentences** 1: d — 2: c — 3: a — 4: b
3.5 pts	0.75x2 0.5x2 0.25x4	**3. Answering questions** **a.** A child becomes a good leader when he **develops awareness** and **the ability to think outside the box.** **b.** No, it is not. "Teach your child that **cheating is wrong and inexcusable** under any circumstances." **c.**... **justice**, **morality**, **honesty** and **loyalty.**
0.5pt	0.5	**4. Type of discourse** **b.** prescriptive
07points		**B/ Text Exploration**
1 pt	0.5x2	**1.Opposites** **a. (§1)…** awareness **b.(§2)…** honest
1.5 pt	0.25x6	**2.Morphology** (see table below) *(Accept other possible answers.)*
2.5 pts	1.5 1	**3.Grammar** **b1.** The writer advises us **to** make sure **our** child develops an internal moral code **and not to** just make **our** child follow rules. **b2.** You **should give** your child moral values. **(Accept other possible answers.)**
2 pts	0.5x4	**4.Cloze passage** **1.** citizenship **2.** change **3.** responsible **4**. Contribute
05points		**Part Two: Written Expression** (see table below)

2.Morphology

Verb	Noun	Adjective
to corrupt	corruption / corrupt / corruptness	/
/	development / developer	developed / developing / developmental / developable
to value	/	valued / valueless / valuable

(Accept other possible answers.)

Part Two: Written Expression

Criteria	relevance	Semantic coherence	Correct use of English	Excellence (vocabulary & creativity)	Final score
Sc.Exp, M, T.M, G.E	1	1	2	1	5 pts